CONTENTS

SYMPOSIUM:
JUDGES AS TORT LAWMAKERS

Fifth Annual Clifford Symposium on Tort Law and Social Policy

Introduction ................................ Stephan Landsman 275

ARTICLES

I. Benjamin Cardozo as Paradigmatic Tort Lawmaker

Benjamin Cardozo as Paradigmatic
Tort Lawmaker .................. Andrew L. Kaufman 281

Commentaries:
Andrew Kaufman's Benjamin Cardozo
as Paradigmatic Tort Lawmaker...... The Hon. Robert E. Keeton 301
Cardozo as Tort Lawmaker ............Gary T. Schwartz 305
Response to Robert E. Keeton and
Gary T. Schwartz .................. Andrew L. Kaufman 319

II. Products Liability Law: Are Judges Still Making Products
Liability Law? Should They Be?

Judicial Decisionmaking in Federal
Products Liability Cases, 1978-1997 ......... Theodore Eisenberg 323
Guarding the Gate to the Courthouse:
How Trial Judges Are Using Their
Evidentiary Screening Role to
Remake Tort Causation Rules ............ Lucinda M. Finley 335
The Road Less Well Traveled (And Seen):
Contemporary Lawmaking in Products
Liability.................................. Michael D. Green 377

Commentary:

Judges and Products Law: Provisional
Truths and Designated Designers .......... Marshall S. Shapo 405
III. New Torts: Are They Being Developed? If So, Where, When, & Why?

The New-Tort Centrifuge ................. Anita Bernstein 413
Enabling Torts .......................... Robert L. Rabin 435
Judges as Tort Law Un-Makers: Recent California Experience With “New” Torts..... Stephen D. Sugarman 455
Justice Delayed Is . . . Delay Ignored: The Indifference of Judges and Law Professors to Legal Lassitude .............. Jeffrey O’Connell & Craig A. Stanton 489

Commentary:

Judges and Real Tort Reform Concerning Uncertainty, Delays and Transaction Costs ...... Jeffrey O’Connell 497

IV. Contemporary Judges’ Views of Tort Lawmaking

Reflections on Tort Lawmaking ...... The Hon. Robert E. Keeton 503

V. Other Views of Judges as Tort Lawmakers

Legislators’ Thoughts on Judges as Tort Lawmakers ...................... Representatives 519
Henry Hyde & Rod Blagojevich, Senators
John McCain & Richard Durbin

Questioning the Counter-Majoritarian Thesis: The Case of Torts ................ Richard L. Abel 533
Makers of Tort Law ........................ Marc Galanter 559

COMMENTS

The Eighth Amendment and Solitary Confinement: The Gap in Protection From Psychological Consequences .......... Christine Rebman 567

A Court of Clerks, Not of Men: Serving Justice in the Media Age........ Nadine J. Wichern 621