

Contents & Letter from the Editor

Sophia Faye Monti

Follow this and additional works at: <https://via.library.depaul.edu/law-review>



Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Sophia F. Monti, *Contents & Letter from the Editor*, 68 DePaul L. Rev. (2019)

Available at: <https://via.library.depaul.edu/law-review/vol68/iss4/1>

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the College of Law at Via Sapientiae. It has been accepted for inclusion in DePaul Law Review by an authorized editor of Via Sapientiae. For more information, please contact digitalservices@depaul.edu.

DEPAUL LAW REVIEW

Volume 68

Summer 2019

Number 4

CONTENTS

LETTER FROM THE EDITOR *Sophia Faye Monti* i

SYMPOSIUM

**THE INTERSECTION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW
AND GENDER: PROGRESS OF THE PAST AND GOALS
FOR THE FUTURE
HONORING THE LATE PROFESSOR EMERITUS
M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI**

FREEDOM FROM; FREEDOM FOR—
A PERSONAL REFLECTION ON THE
LIFE AND LEGACY OF
M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI (1937–2017) *Mohamed Helal* 733

CLOSING REMARKS AT THE
DEPAUL LAW REVIEW SYMPOSIUM *Niamh King* 745
& Amila Golic

COMMENTS

WINE NOT? PUTTING A CORK IN THE
SEMI-GENERIC CATEGORY OF WINE..... *Aris D. Suarez* 753

TREATMENT WITH A SIDE OF STIGMA:
THE INFLUENCE OF SEX WORK STIGMA
ON THE CHICAGO PROSTITUTION AND
TRAFFICKING INTERVENTION
COURT *Brittany M. Valente* 777

Cite as 68 DEPAUL L. REV.
Copyright © 2019 DePaul University
All Rights Reserved
DePaul Law Review

The *DePaul Law Review* (ISSN 0011-7188) is published quarterly by DePaul University College of Law, 25 East Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287. Periodicals postage paid at Chicago, Illinois and additional mailing offices. Change of addresses should be mailed to the *Review* at least thirty days before the next issue to ensure timely delivery. Include new and old addresses, with ZIP codes. POSTMASTER: send change of address notice to DePaul Law Review, 25 East Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois 60604-2287.

SUBSCRIPTIONS: Subscriptions are accepted on a per volume basis only. They are payable in advance and will be renewed automatically unless notification to the contrary is received. The annual price for a subscription to the *DePaul Law Review* is \$35.00.

SINGLE & BACK ISSUES: Back issues of the *DePaul Law Review* can be obtained directly from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, New York 14068. The cost is \$16.00 plus shipping for a single issue. For more information, call 1-800-828-7571. Single copies of the most current issue are also available for sale at the *Law Review* office. The cost is \$10.00.

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION: Manuscripts submitted for publication in the *DePaul Law Review* must be typed and double spaced with footnotes appended to the main body of the article. Citations must conform to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (20th ed. 2015), copyright by the *Columbia*, *Harvard*, and *University of Pennsylvania Law Reviews* and the *Yale Law Journal*. Manuscripts may be submitted through Scholastica.

LAW REVIEW WEBSITE: For more information, visit our website at <http://via.library.depaul.edu/law-review/>.

DePaul University is an equal-opportunity educator and employer.

DEPAUL LAW REVIEW

Volume 68

Summer 2019

Number 4

BOARD OF EDITORS

SOPHIA MONTI
Editor in Chief

LINDA GREENE
Executive Editor

BRITTANY VALENTE
Executive Editor

ASHLEE GERMANY
*Managing Editor of Notes and
Comments*

COCO ARIMA
*Managing Editor of Lead
Articles*

ARIS SUAREZ
*Managing Editor of Notes
and Comments*

AMANDA MORELAND
Symposium Editor

JACK RUBIN
Business Manager

COLLEEN CAVANAGH
Assistant Executive Editor

MELANIE HAYWOOD
Assistant Executive Editor

ABIGAIL FLORES
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

VALERIE GALASSINI
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

MAXWELL GAWLEY
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

SARAH KING
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

JOANNA KLUZOWSKA
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

CHELSEA MURRAY
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

JACQUELINE RESNICK
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

RACHEL SHIRLEY
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

HANNAH THAYER
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

BRITTANY WHITFIELD
*Editor of Articles,
Notes and Comments*

MEMBERS

PATRICIA ANTONAKOS
MATYAS KRESZ

JAMES DEIOTTE, JR
DEREK KEENAN

AMANDA INSALACO
MEREDITH MITTELBRUN

RANDI LEATH
SAMANTHA PHILLIPS

STAFF

USHA AVASARALA
KATLYNN DEE
NICKI HARRISON
JOSEPHINE NITSCHMANN
KYLE SULLIVAN

ISAKU BEGERT
MELANIE ECK
LAURA HAYDEN
GRETCHEN NORDHAUSEN
DAKOTA TREECE

COLIN BLACK
VICTORIA GEORGEVICH
MIA McDONALD
MATT PAPROCKI
MARIAH WHITNER

ALEXANDRA CARL
IRIS GROSSMAN
JANEANN MONSON
BRIAN RADDATZ
CARLI WRIGHT

NICHOLAS CURTA
LAUREN GUBRICKY
NATALIE MURPHY
SEAN SPARROW
JOSEPH ZEKICH

FACULTY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

MARK MOLLER, *Chairperson*

GREGORY MARK, *Faculty Advisor*

MAX HELVSETON

MICHAEL GRYNBERG

ALLEN MOYE

MEMBER, NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF LAW REVIEWS

DEPAUL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

A. GABRIEL ESTEBAN, President
MARTEN DENBOER, Ph.D., Provost
JEFFREY BETHKE, Executive Vice President
REV. EDWARD R. UDOVIC, Secretary of the University
ERIN ARCHER, Treasurer of the University
ROBERT JANIS, Vice President, Facilities Operations
DAVID H. KALSBECK, Ph.D., Senior Vice President for Enrollment Management & Marketing
LINDA BLAKLEY, Vice President of Public Relations & Communications
BOB MCCORMICK, Vice President for Information Services
DAN ALLEN, Ph.D., Senior Vice President for Advancement
JOSÉ D. PADILLA, J.D., Vice President and General Counsel
ELIZABETH F. ORTIZ, Ed.D., Vice President for Institutional Diversity & Equity
SHERRI SIDLER, Controller
STEPHANIE SMITH, Vice President for Human Resources
GENE ZDZIARSKI, Ph.D., Vice President for Student Affairs

LAW ADMINISTRATION

JENNIFER ROSATO PEREA, Dean
KIMBERLY CAMPBELL, Communications Director
DEBORAH A. LAGIOIA, Assistant Dean for Institutional Effectiveness
MARGIT LIVINGSTON, Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Professional Development
ALLISON I. ORTLIEB, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs
MAX N. HELVESTON, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Strategic Initiatives
ALLEN MOYE, Associate Dean for Information Technology and Library Services
MARIA VERTUNO, Assistant Dean of Student Affairs
SHANNON SCHAAB, Assistant Dean and Director of Law Career Services
AMANDA NOASCONO, Assistant Dean and Director of Law Admissions
NICOLE PINKEY, Director of Events and CLE

LAW FACULTY

BENJAMIN E. ALBA, Director, Academic Support, Student Advising & Bar Passage: B.S., DePaul University; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago
STOBAN ALBIOL, Clinical Instructor: B.A., University of Texas; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago
SUSAN BANDES, Centennial Distinguished Professor: B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo; J.D., University of Michigan
MONU BEDI, Professor: B.A., Dartmouth College; M.Phil., University of Cambridge, U.K.; J.D., Harvard
PATRICK F. CASSIDY, Clinical Instructor: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., Chicago-Kent College of Law
EMILY CAUBLE, Professor: B.B.A., University of Notre Dame; J.D., University of Michigan
LEONARD L. CAVISE, Emeritus Professor of Law, B.A., Hamilton College; J.D., Georgetown University
SUMI K. CHO, Professor: B.A., J.D., Ph.D., University of California
ALBERTO R. COLL, Professor: B.A., Princeton University; J.D., Ph.D., University of Virginia
MICHELLE BROWN CUE, Instructor: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., University of Illinois
JOHN F. DECKER, Professor Emeritus: B.A., University of Iowa; J.D., Creighton University; LL.M., New York University; J.S.D., New York University
KATHERYN M. DUTENHAVER, Emeritus Associate Professor: B.A., North Central College; J.D., DePaul University
WENDY NETTER EPSTEIN, Professor: B.A., University of Illinois at Urbana; J.D. Harvard
REBECCA FEINBERG, Lecturer in Law: B.A., Yeshiva University; J.D., M.Bioethic University of Pennsylvania; M.Biotech Johns Hopkins University
DAVID L. FRANKLIN, Associate Professor: B.A., Yale College; J.D., University of Chicago
JEROLD A. FRIEDLAND, Professor: B.A., M.A., New York University; J.D., Brooklyn Law School; LL.M., Georgetown University
PATTY GERSTENBLITH, Distinguished Research Professor: A.B., Bryn Mawr College; Ph.D., Harvard University; J.D., Northwestern University
STEVEN R. GREENBERGER, Associate Professor: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., Yale University

MICHAEL GRYNBERG, Associate Dean of Research and Faculty Professional Development, Professor: B.A., Carleton College; J.D. University of Virginia School of Law

MAX HELVESTON, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Strategic Initiatives, Professor: B.A., University of Michigan; J.D., Yale University

DONALD H.J. HERMANN, Professor: A.B., Stanford University; M.A., Northwestern University; J.D., Columbia University; LL.M., Harvard University; Ph.D., Northwestern University; M.A.A.H., Art Institute of Chicago

BARRY KELLMAN, Professor: B.A., University of Chicago; J.D., Yale University

ROBERTA R. KWALL, Raymond P. Niro Professor of Intellectual Property: A.B., Brown University; J.D., University of Pennsylvania

STEPHAN LANDSMAN, Emeritus Professor of Law: B.A., Kenyon College; J.D., Harvard University

JULIE D. LAWTON, Associate Dean for Experimental Learning; Clinical Professor of Law; Director, Business Law Clinic: B.S., Florida A&M University; J.D., Howard University; LL.M., Georgetown University

WAYNE K. LEWIS, Emeritus Professor of Law, B.A., Rutgers University; J.D., Cornell University

MARGIT LIVINGSTON, Professor: B.A., Augsburg College; M.A., J.D., University of Minnesota; LL.M., University of Illinois

JODY MARCUCCI, Instructor: B.A., University of Wisconsin; J.D., DePaul University

GREGORY MARK, Professor: B.A., Butler University; J.D., University of Chicago; M.A., Harvard University

CARY MARTIN SHELBY, Associate Professor: B.S., University of Illinois; J.D. Northwestern University School of Law

MARK MOLLER, Professor: B.A., Duke University; J.D., University of Chicago Law School; LL.M., University of Cambridge

DANIEL I. MORALES, Professor: B.A., Williams College; J.D., Yale University

ALLEN MOYE, Associate Dean for Information Technology and Library Services; Director, Rinn Law Library; Associate Professor of Law: B.A., Howard University; J.D., University of Richmond; M.L.S., Catholic University

MARLENE NICHOLSON, Professor Emeritus: B.A., J.D., University of California at Los Angeles

ALLISON I. ORTLIEB, Associate Dean for Academic Operations; Senior Professional Lecturer: B.A., J.D., University of Chicago

BRUCE L. OTTLEY, Professor: B.A., University of Missouri; M.A., University of Iowa; J.D., University of Iowa; LL.M., Columbia University

MARTHA PAGLIARI, Director, Legal Analysis, Research & Communication: B.A., University of Notre Dame; J.D., DePaul University

STEVEN RESNICOFF, Professor: B.A., Princeton University; J.D., Yale University

JOHN C. ROBERTS, Professor Emeritus: B.S., Northwestern University; LL.B., Yale University

ZOE ROBINSON, Professor: B.Mus., Queensland Conservatorium of Music, Griffith University; B.A., Australian National University; LL.B., Australian National University; J.D., University of Chicago

DAVID RODRIGUEZ, Faculty Director, Third Year in Practice Program (3YP) and Field Placement Program; Clinical Instructor, Civil Litigation Clinic; Senior Professional Lecturer: B.S., University of Illinois; J.D., University of Michigan

JANE RUTHERFORD, Professor: A.B., University of Chicago; J.D., University of Michigan

JOSHUA D. SARNOFF, Professor: B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D., Stanford University

JEFFREY SHAMAN, Vincent de Paul Professor of Law: Professor Emeritus; B.A., Pennsylvania State University; J.D., University of Southern California; LL.M., Georgetown University

STEPHEN A. SIEGEL, Distinguished Research Professor: Professor Emeritus B.A., Columbia University; J.D., LL.M., Harvard University

ALLISON BROWNELL TIRRES, Associate Professor: B.A., Princeton University; M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Harvard University

VINCENT VITULLO, Professor Emeritus: A.B., J.D., Loyola University of Chicago; LL.M., Yale University

ANTHONY G. VOLINI, Senior Instructor: B.S., Benedictine University; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago

MARK C. WEBER, Vincent de Paul Professor of Law: B.A., Columbia University; J.D., Yale University

JUDGE WARREN D. WOLFSON, Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law: B.S., University of Illinois at Chicago; LL.B., University of Illinois

VINCENT G. RINN LAW LIBRARY

ALLEN R. MOYE, Associate Dean for Information Technology & Library Services
 MICHAEL SCHIFFER, Director IT & Digital Resources
 KIM GAINNEY, Interlibrary Loan and Circulation Assistant
 ANNE HUDSON, Reference Librarian, Faculty Services

HEATHER HUMMONS, Head of Access Services
KRISTY LEUSHEN, Reserves Coordinator, Circulation Assistant
MARIA WILLMER, Legal Research Specialist
LENORE BOEHM, Acquisitions Manager
DENISE GLYNN, Associate Director for Technical Services & Processing
JACK GORMAN, Government Documents & Information Librarian
DAVID LABNO, Cataloging Assistant
DANIEL URSINI, Acquisitions Assistant

LETTER FROM THE EDITOR

After our orientation as Staff Editors for the *DePaul Law Review*, our class all noted how the Editorial Board seemed to throw around what sounded like a mysterious motto whenever they were asked about the purpose of Law Review. “To maintain the *integrity* of the Review,” they would proudly say. As confused second-year law students, however, those words felt meaningless and were lost upon our endless list of questions. But as we overcame various trials over the course of publishing Volume 68, we learned to truly appreciate how important it is to maintain the integrity of the journal.

At the beginning of this year, it was my goal for Volume 68 to continue the *DePaul Law Review*'s long-standing and rich history of making a commitment to excellence. Over the course of publishing Volume 68, I have learned that I was not alone in this goal. When our reign as Volume 68 began, we united as a team. The Board was eager—as I'm sure every incoming board is—to question the old way of doing things and to design and implement more efficient procedures.¹ Perhaps the most daunting task at the beginning of the year was to plan the year-long calendar, down to the week, of when each article would be in each stage of the editing process.² But this, along with any of the other seemingly overwhelming components of leading a group of your peers on an endeavor in which we are all relatively inexperienced (i.e., curating, critiquing, and publishing scholarly articles) quickly became not only an achievable reality, but also a time full of fun memories. I credit this entirely to the individuals involved: both those on the Board and those who supported us from the outside.

Our Board was particularly full of eager, passionate, and outspoken leaders. This made all the difference in the world. The diligence of our Executive Editors, Brittany Valente and Linda Greene, was so critical to maintaining the strict year-long calendar set to ensure we completed all of our publication deadlines. The passion of our Managing

1. It would be remiss of me not to mention here that we have revived the use of Microsoft OneDrive to streamline our editing process.

2. This intimidating task could not have been accomplished without the spirited energy and proactivity of Linda Greene. Her proclivity for working with Microsoft Excel certainly was key here as well.

Editors of Notes and Comments, Aris Suarez³ and Ashlee Germany, inspired the drafting of a number of incredibly impressive student article submissions that will be published by the incoming board. In her communications to all of our esteemed authors Coco Arima, our Managing Editor of Lead Articles, represented the face of the *DePaul Law Review* with the utmost professionalism and respectfulness. The Assistant Executive Editors, Melanie Haywood and Colleen Cavanaugh, embraced their newly-created positions and were charged with directly managing the work product of all cite-checking. Our Business Manager, Jack Rubin, always made us laugh with his wit, and he took steps to make sure that future Boards would have access to our alumni network.

This year's cohort of Editors of Articles, Notes and Comments embodied the best "front line of defense" the Editorial Board could have ever asked for—their commitment to mentoring and teaching their respective Staff Editors was vital to our collective success. Many of them even volunteered for additional responsibilities; among many others, this included Hannah Thayer, who served as our Elections Chair, and Sarah King, who served as our Networking Chair.

The topic of the annual DePaul Law Review Symposium for Volume 68 was "Health Equity & the Law: Legal Approaches to Improving Public Health." This Symposium was an overwhelming success—the attendance was astonishing, the speakers were incredibly nuanced, and the discussion between speakers and audience members alike was vibrant and impassioned. This success was entirely a product of the tireless commitment and zeal of our Symposium Editor, Amanda Moreland. Having the opportunity to attend, observe, and participate in this event was truly inspiring; it was the sort of event that reminded one of why scholarly debate matters and why we pursue advanced degrees in the law and otherwise. Perhaps most notably, this Symposium beautifully encapsulated the greater purpose and importance of the Review's work: to foster intellectual conversations and ideas for the betterment of the world around us through law and policy.

Each year, the Review hosts a Symposium and those who speak at a given Symposium are invited to subsequently be published in the forthcoming volume of the *DePaul Law Review*. Volume 68 was honored to publish two pieces in memory of the late DePaul College of Law Professor Emeritus, M. Cherif Bassiouni. As we read these two pieces, our Board was struck by and reminded of the awe-inspir-

3. Without the enthusiastic service of whom the tradition of including a Letter from the Editor in this Volume surely would not have been revived.

ing contributions he made to the field of International Criminal Law. We were moved by the accounts of his life that are published herein, and we are confident that anyone who reads these pieces will conclude that Professor Emeritus, M. Cherif Bassiouni led a remarkable life and established an astonishing career that will be forever memorialized.

Of course, publishing this volume could not be accomplished without significant help from many people outside of the Editorial Board itself. This year, we were determined to strike a balance between remaining an organization that is independently managed by students while integrating several esteemed DePaul College of Law professors. Particularly, we are very grateful to Professor Mark Moller, Professor Cary Martin Shelby, and Professor Wendy Epstein for speaking on a panel aimed at guiding the Staff Editors through the process of researching and drafting a scholarly article. We also want to thank our Faculty Advisor, Professor Gregory Mark, for his constant support and advocacy for the Review and its board members.⁴ Additionally, we were thrilled to host Patrick C. Brayer of the Missouri Public Defender System, who led a workshop that provided Staff Editors with insight on how to add voice and individuality to their student articles.

Any event that the Law Review hosted throughout this year—from scheduling all-board meetings to hosting the annual Symposium—could not have been accomplished without the patience and aid of the Events & CLE Manager for the College of Law, Nicole Pinkey. And whenever issues beyond our student experience would arise, we could always rely on the guidance of Assistant Dean of Student Affairs, Maria Vertuno, for which we are so appreciative. I would like to thank Mary Carlson at Joe Christensen, Inc. for her tremendous and personalized service, which guaranteed a smooth and professional publication process for our journal.

In the spring semester of each academic year, Clifford Law Offices hosts the Annual Clifford Symposium on Tort Law and Social Policy. This year marked the 25th Annual Clifford Symposium, and this successful tradition is the product of an incredible partnership between Professor Emeritus, Stephan Landsman and Clifford Law Offices. The *DePaul Law Review* has been honored to publish the findings of the academics who are invited to present at the Clifford Symposium each year. Like every Editorial Board before us, we were humbled by the opportunity to work with these Clifford authors.

4. To be sure, we are grateful to countless professors not listed herein for setting aside time to assist individual staffers by reviewing their drafts as they progressed through the writing process.

This year was full of numerous other exciting and challenging experiences like those I have recounted in this Letter. But what will remain solely in the memories of the individual members are the personal stories of triumph and turmoil—those countless small yet defining moments of laughter and bonding. This Board accomplished many noteworthy successes and achieved the goal of maintaining the *DePaul Law Review*'s tradition of committing to excellence. However, I am most proud of the journey that this Board took. We started as a group of colleagues and strangers, quickly embraced becoming teammates, and ended this year as a family. In my opinion, it was the trust and respect we collectively held for each other that drove us “to maintain the *integrity* of the Review.”

Sophia Faye Monti