CONTENTS

A Letter from the Editors .........................................................Your Editorial Board

THE DILEMMA OF JUDICIAL APPOINTMENT IN EGYPT: QUESTIONS OF GENDER EQUALITY, ELIMINATION OF POLITICAL OPPPOSITION AND UNDERPRIVILEGED CITIZENS ......................... Shams Al Din Al Hajjaji

THE DETAINMENT OF FAMILIES: MOREAL IMPLICATIONS LACKING IN LEGAL JUSTIFICATIONS ...........................................Stephanie Costa

LOST IN TRANS*-LATION: WHY TITLE VII JURISPRUDENCE FAILS TO ADDRESS ISSUES OF GENDER IDENTITY IN EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION LITIGATION. ....................Samantha Grund-Wickramasekera

A TREATISE ON INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT LAW .............David Lempert

LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, AND JUDICIAL SHAPING OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) AND THE NEED FOR A CLEARED FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER ....................Max W. Rerucha

THE BEGINNING OF THE END: IMPLICATIONS OF VIOLATING USERRA .................................................................Jessica Vasil

EDITORIAL BOARD

RAVEN VILLEGAS
Editor-in-Chief

HEATHER STALLINGS
Acquisitions Editor
ERICKA CONERS
Citations Editor

SAMANTHA ZULLO
Articles Selection Editor

JOSEPH BENAK
Articles Editor

RESEARCH STAFF

YELE AJAYI  MATTHEW JOHNSON
CASSANDRA CHARLES  ELIN SHOBACK
COURTNEY COHEN  DANIELLE VARGAS
CHIMENE GRANADOS  ARIELLE WILLIAMS
BRYANNA JENKINS

FACULTY AND STAFF ADVISORS

MONU BEDI
SHAYE LOUGHLIN

DEPAUL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

A. GABRIEL ESTEBAN, PhD, President
MARTIN L. DENBOER, PhD, Provost
JEFFREY BETHKE, Executive Vice President
REV. EDWARD R. UDOVIC, CM, PhD, Secretary of the University; Vice President for Teaching & Learning Resources; Senior Executive for University Mission
ERIN ARCHER, Treasurer of the University
JAY BRAATZ, EdD, Vice President for Planning & Presidential Administration
ROBERT JANIS, Vice President, Facilities Operations
DAVID H. KALSBEK, PhD, Senior Vice President for Enrollment Management & Marketing
LINDA BLAKELY, Vice President of Public Relations & Communications
BOB MCCORMICK, Vice President for Information Services
ERIN MINNE, Senior Vice President for Advancement
JOSE D. PADILLA, JD, Vice President and General Counsel
ELIZABETH F. ORTIZ, EDD, Vice President for Institutional Diversity & Equity
SHERRI SIDLER, Controller
STEPHANIE SMITH, Vice President for Human Resources
GENE ZDZIARSKI, PhD, Vice President for Student Affairs

LAW ADMINISTRATION

JENNIFER ROSATO PEREA, Dean
MAX N. HELVESTON, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Strategic Initiatives; Associate Professor of Law
MARGIT LIVINGSTON, Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Professional Development
MARIA L. VERTUNO, Interim Assistant Dean for Student Affairs; Director of Advising
AMANDA NOASCONO, Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions
DEBORA A. LAGIOIA, Assistant Dean for Institutional Effectiveness
ERIKA RODITIS, Director of Business Administration and Operations
NICOLE PINKEY, Director of Events and CLE
KIMBERLY CAMPBELL, Communications Director
ALLISON I. ORTLIEB, Associate Dean for Academic Operations; Senior Instructor, Legal Writing Instructor
SHANNON SCHAAB, Assistant Dean and Director of Law Career Services

LAW FACULTY

BEN E. ALBA, Director, Academic Support, Student Advising & Bar Passage: B.S., DePaul University; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago
SIOBAN ALBION, Senior Professional Lecturer and Director, Asylum & Immigration Law Clinic: B.A., University of Texas; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago
SUSAN BANDES, Emeritus Centennial Distinguished Professor of Law: B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo; J.D., University of Michigan
MONU BEDI, Professor of Law: B.A., Dartmouth College; M. Phil, University of Cambridge, U.K.; J.D., Harvard
BARBARA B. BRESSLER, Director Emeritus, Center for Intellectual Property Law and Information Technology: B.S., University of Minnesota; J.D., DePaul University
PATRICK F. CASSIDY, Clinical Instructor: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., Chicago-Kent College of Law
EMILY CAUBLE, Professor of Law: B.B.A., University of Notre Dame; J.D., University of Michigan
LEONARD L. CAVISE, Emeritus Professor of Law; Founder Director, Center for Public Interest Law: B.A., Hamilton College; J.D., Georgetown University
SUMI CHO, Professor of Law: B.A., J.D., Ph.D., University of California
ALBERTO R. COLL, Professor of Law: B.A., Princeton University; J.D., Ph.D., University of Virginia
MICHELL CUE, Senior Professional Lecturer, Legal Writing: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., University of Illinois
JOHN F. DECKER, Emeritus Professor of Law: B.A., University of Iowa; J.D., Creighton; LL.M. and JSD, New York University
KATHRYN M. DUTENHAVER, Emeritus Associate Professor of law and Director, Center for Dispute Resolution: B.A., North Central College; J.D., DePaul University; M.A., University of Chicago
WENDY NETTER EPSTEIN, Associate Professor: B.A., University of Illinois at Urbana; J.D., Harvard
REBECCA FEINBERG, Lecturer in Law: B.A., Yeshiva University; J.D., MBioethic University of Pennsylvania; MBiotech Johns Hopkins University
DAVID L. FRANKLIN, Associate Professor: B.A., Yale College; J.D., University of Chicago
JEROLD FRIELAND, Professor of Law: B.A., M.A., New York University; J.D., Brooklyn Law School; LL.M., Georgetown University
SARA GARBER, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Civil Rights Clinic: B.A., J.D., University of Illinois
PATTY GERSTENBLITH, Distinguished Research Professor: A.B., Bryn Mawr College; Ph.D., Harvard University; J.D., Northwestern University
ROBERT GEVIRTZ, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Misdemeanor Clinic
ANDREW GOLD, Professor of Law: B.A., Dartmouth College; J.D., Duke University
STEVEN GREENBERGER, Associate Professor: B.A., University of Illinois; J.D., Yale University
MICHAEL GRYNBERG, Professor of Law: B.A., Carleton College: J.D. University of Virginia School of Law
BRIAN HAVEL, Emeritus Distinguished Research Professor of Law: BCL, LL.M, Dip. Eur. L., National University of Ireland; B. Mod., MA, University of Dublin; LL.M, JSD, Columbia University; Barrister-at-Law (King’s Inns, Dublin)
MICHAEL JACOBS, Emeritus Distinguished Research Professor of Law: B.A. Dartmouth College; J.D., Yale University; M.P.H., Johns Hopkins University
VALERIE GUTMANN KOCH, Visiting Fellow: A.B., Princeton University; J.D., Harvard University
SUSAN C. HADDAD, Director of Family Law Clinic
MARIA HARRIGAN, Clinic Adjunct Instructor, Criminal Appeals Clinic: J.D., Loyola Law School
MAX N. HELVESTON, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Strategic Initiatives, Professor of Law: B.A., University of Michigan; J.D., Yale University
DONALD H.J. HERMANN, Professor: A.B., Stanford University; M.A., Northwestern University; J.D., Columbia University; LL.M., Harvard University; Ph.D., Northwestern University; M.A.A.H., Art Institute of Chicago; MLA, University of Chicago; MA, Catholic Theological Union
BARRY KELLMAN, Professor: B.A., University of Chicago; J.D., Yale University
ROBERTA R. KWALL, Raymond P. Niro Professor of Intellectual Property: A.B., Brown University; J.D., University of Pennsylvania
STEPHAN LANDSMAN, Emeritus Professor of Law: B.A., Kenyon College; J.D., Harvard University
GIL LENTZ, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Criminal Appeals Clinic: B.A., Trinity University; M.A., University of Illinois; J.D., DePaul College of Law
MARGIT LIVINGSTON, Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Professional Development: B.A., Augsburg College; M.A., J.D., University of Minnesota; LL.M., University of Illinois
SCOTT F. MAIN, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Criminal Appeals Clinic: B.A., University of Chicago; J.D., Loyola University Chicago
JODY MARCUCCI, Associate Director, Legal Analysis, Research & Communication: B.A., University of Wisconsin; J.D., DePaul University
GREGORY MARK, Professor: B.A., Butler University; J.D., University of Chicago; M.A., Harvard University
CARY MARTIN SHELBY, Professor of Law: B.S., University of Illinois; J.D. Northwestern University School of Law
JOEY L. MOGUL, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Civil Rights Clinic
MARK MOLLER, Associate Professor: B.A., Duke University; J.D., University of Chicago Law School; LL.M., University of Cambridge
DANIEL I. MORALES, Professor of Law: B.A., Williams College; J.D., Yale University
RALPH MORRIS, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Mediation as Advocate Clinic: B.A., Valparaiso University; J.D., University of Michigan
ALLEN MOYE, Associate Dean for Information Technology and Library Services, Director of Rinn Law Library: B.A., Howard University; J.D., University of Richmond; M.L.S., Catholic University
MARLENE NICHOLSON, Professor Emeritus: B.A., J.D., University of California at Los Angeles
ALLISON I. ORTLIEB, Associate Dean for Academic Operations; Senior Professional Lecturer Legal Writing: B.A., J.D., University of Chicago
BRUCE OTTLEY, Professor of Law: B.A., University of Missouri; M.A., University of Iowa; J.D., University of Iowa; LL.M., Columbia University
MARTHA A. PAGLIARI, Interim Director, Legal Analysis, Research & Communication: B.A., University of Notre Dame; J.D., DePaul University
STEVEN RESNICOFF, Professor of Law, Director of Center for Jewish Law and Judaic Studies: B.A., Princeton University; J.D., Yale University
ZOE ROBINSON, Professor of Law: Bmus, Queensland Conservatorium of Music, Griffith University; B.A., Australian National University; LLB, Australian National University; J.D., University of Chicago
JOHN C. ROBERTS, Professor Emeritus: B.S., Northwestern University; LL.B., Yale University
DAVID RODRIGUEZ, Faculty Director, Third Year in Practice Program: B.S., University of Illinois; J.D., University of Michigan
JANE RUTHERFORD, Emeritus Professor of Law: A.B., University of Chicago; J.D., University of Michigan
ANA SANTOS RUTSCHMAN, Jaharis Faculty Fellow: S.J.D., Duke University; Law Degree, L.L.M., UCP Law School, Portugal
JOSHUA D. SARNOFF, Professor of Law: B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; J.D., Stanford University
JEFFREY SHAMAN, Vincent de Paul Professor of Law: B.A., Pennsylvania State University; J.D., University of Southern California; LL.M., Georgetown University
STEPHEN A. SIEGEL, Distinguished Research Professor: B.A., Columbia University; J.D., LL.M., Harvard University
TERRY SMITH, Distinguished Research Professor of Law: B.A., Brown University; J.D., New York University
RAIA STOICHEVA, Clinical Adjunct Instructor/Staff Attorney, Asylum & Immigration Law Clinic
ALLISON BROWNELL TIRRES, Associate Professor: B.A., Princeton University; M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Harvard University
VINCENT VITULLO, Professor Emeritus: A.B., J.D., Loyola University of Chicago; LL.M., Yale University
ANTHONY G. VOLINI, Senior Instructor: B.S., Benedictine University; J.D., Loyola University of Chicago
MARK C. WEBER, Vincent de Paul Professor of Law: B.A., Columbia University; J.D., Yale University
JUDGE WARRREN D. WOLFSON, Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law: B.S., University of Illinois at Chicago; LL.B., University of Illinois

VINCENT G. RINN LAW LIBRARY

ALLEN MOYE, Associate Dean for Information Technology & Library Services; Director, Rinn Law Library; Associate Professor of Law
MICHAEL SCHIFFER, Associate Director for Computing Services
JAMES BROWNRIDGE, Stack Manager, Circulation Assistant
KIMYATTA GAINES, Interlibrary Loan and Circulation Assistant
MARK GIANGRANDE, Reference Librarian, Faculty Services
HEATHER HUMMONS, Head of Access Services
KRISTY LUESHEN, Reserves Coordinator, Circulation Assistant
MARC WILLMER, Legal Research Specialist
LENORE BOEHM, Acquisitions Manager
DENISE GLYNN, Associate Director for Technical Services & Processing
JACK GORMAN, Government Documents & Information Librarian
DAVID LABNO, Cataloging Assistant
ELIZABETH SHIVERS, Serials Coordinator
DAN URSINI, Acquisitions Assistant